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3	LOUISIANA STATE BAR ASSOCIATION
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6	IN RE:
7	RE-EVALUATING LOUISIANA'S LAWYER
8	ADVERTISING RULES
9	PUBLIC HEARING
10	
11	
12	The Public Hearing Concerning the above
13	captioned matter, at Louisiana State University, Law Center, Highland Road, Room 106, Baton
14	Rouge, Louisiana, beginning at 5:00 p.m., on November 2, 2006.
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17	
18	BEFORE: Lori B. Overland
19	Certified Court Reporter In and For the State of

Louisiana

1	APPEARANCES
2	
3	Richard Lemmler, Jr., Esq. Ethics Counsel
4	Charles Plattsmier, Esq. Chief Disciplinary Counsel
5	
6	Marta-Ann Schabel, Esq. President of the Louisiana State Bar Association
7	
8	Ed Walters, Esq.
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1	* * * *	
2	MS. SCHABEL:	
3	Good afternoon, everybody. Can	
4	everyone hear me; I don't need to use a	
5	microphone, do I?	
6	MS. ALSTON:	
7	No.	
8	MS. SCHABEL:	
9	I'm Marta Schabel, and I'm the	
10	president of the Louisiana State Bar	
11	Association. Thank you for coming. This is	
12	our first public meeting and hearing with	
13	regard to the proposed changes to lawyer	
14	advertising rules. Those of you who have	
15	been around for awhile know that we did	
16	this, and have done this, with any changes	
17	that are proposed or in the opting for the	
18	Rules of Professional Conduct, and we find	
19	it to be a very valuable exercise because we	
20	get to hear from you guys about what you	
21	think about these changes. In order to be	
22	sure that we know what's we can properly	

23	reflect the opinions that we hear, this lady
24	is here. She's a court reporter and she's
25	taking down what we're all saying so that,

1	if you have a question or a comment, I'd ask
2	you to speak loudly, maybe even come up
3	front, so that she can hear you and get the
4	question down. That's not to put you on the
5	spot, that's so that we really do have a
6	record of where the comments lie and what's
7	going on with the commentary. I'm going to
8	introduce you to Richard Lemmler, who is a
9	lawyer on the LSBA staff. Tell me your
10	title with them.
11	MR. LEMMLER:
12	Ethics counsel.
13	MS. SCHABEL:
14	He is the ethics counsel for the LSBA,
15	and we also have with us today, Chuck
16	Plattsmier, from the Office of Disciplinary
17	Counsel. He's the chief disciplinary
18	officer in the State, but Richard is going
19	to run us through the basics of the proposed
20	rule changes. How many here in the room
21	have some familiarity with the proposed
22	changes; have ya'll looked at them. Well,

23	good, because Richard has a 42-slide
24	presentation, and I was suggesting to him
25	that perhaps we could go through some of it

l	fairly quickly if people in the room were
2	familiar with it.
3	I'm going to turn this over to Richard
4	and do you want them to wait until you're
5	finished to ask questions or comment?
6	MR. LEMMLER:
7	No. I think it might be better my
8	proposal to you, since most of you appear to
9	have already gone through the rules and
10	looked at the rules, thankfully, we're just
11	going to kind of click through the slides
12	and bring up the language to focus on any
13	issues that you might have, or anything you
14	want to say. Our function, I believe,
15	primarily, today is just to get your
16	comments, not so much to try to necessarily
17	explain or distinguish the rules but,
18	really, to get your comments as to what you
19	like and don't like. We can go into them
20	but I'm just going to go through the slides
21	and, you know, stop me when you see
22	something you don't like, or something you

- do like, and we'll put it on the record.
- MS. SCHABEL:
- Or something that you don't understand

1	and want clarification about, which we'll
2	try to do.
3	MS. ALSTON:
4	Move to waive the power point.
5	MR. PLATTSMIER:
6	Move to waive the power point?
7	MS. SCHABEL:
8	Oh, come on. We spent a lot of time
9	doing
10	MS. ALSTON:
11	I know. I'm sure it's wonderful but,
12	you know, I could be in the minority.
13	MS. SCHABEL:
14	Well, let's get started and
15	MR. LEMMLER:
16	Let's get started that way and, if it
17	looks like a problem, we'll try to switch
18	gears. We've entitled it, "Re-evaluating
19	Louisiana's Lawyer Advertising Rules." This
20	is one of four public hearings that are
21	going to take place around the State, and
22	we'll get to that in just a second.

23	Essentially, the catalyst for this, in
24	some way, was that in March of 2006, a bill
25	regulating lawyer advertising and

1	solicitation was introduced into the
2	Louisiana State Senate. That bill was,
3	however, not enacted into law. The issue of
4	lawyer advertising was actually referred to
5	the Louisiana Supreme Court for review,
6	since they have exclusive jurisdiction
7	regarding the practice of law. As a bit of
8	background well, I'll get to that in a
9	second.
10	In keeping with the legislature's
11	actions, the Supreme Court appointed its own
12	committee to study attorney advertising.
13	Chuck Plattsmier is actually on that
14	committee. There are several folks from the
15	State Bar's Rules of Professional Conduct
16	Committee also on the Court's committee and
17	a few others. The Rules of Professional
18	Conduct Committee, through the Bar, our
19	component of this process this is the
20	mission statement, essentially. It looks at
21	the Rules of Professional Conduct, makes
22	recommendations regarding changes or

23	amendments or, you know, just interfaces
24	with the Court with respect to anything
25	related to the rules. This would obviously

1	be one of those things.
2	With respect to this process, the
3	Rules Committee and and this is where I
4	want to give you a little bit of extra
5	background. The State Bar the Rules
6	Committee for the Louisiana State Bar
7	Association actually had a subcommittee that
8	was appointed and formed, I believe, in
9	early 2005. They were actually looking at
10	rules examining our rules long before the
11	legislature made any public statement with
12	respect to their bills. We were in the
13	process of looking at, primarily, the
14	Florida rules and, when all of these other
15	things happened, the Supreme Court's
16	Committee decided that the work that the
17	Rules Committee had already done was
18	beneficial and they were going to continue
19	to look at that and, basically, you know,
20	put a blessing and said, "Go forward." The
21	Committee submitted its proposed advertising
22	rule changes to the Court's Committee. That

- Committee, in turn, said, "Go forward with
- the public hearings and see what the people
- think" so here we are.

1	These are the public hearings, today
2	in Baton Rouge. The next week, Lafayette on
3	the 8th. New Orleans on the 9th and we'll be
4	in Shreveport on the 16th. So if you just
5	can't get enough, we'll see you in
6	Lafayette, New Orleans and Shreveport.
7	The Florida State Bar experience,
8	unlike the Jimmy Hendrix experience, this is
9	essentially a note to prompt a little bit of
10	historical background with respect to why we
11	focused on Florida's rules. As I said, the
12	subcommittee for the Rules of Professional
13	Conduct Committee that was looking at
14	advertising rules way back in early 2005,
15	maybe even late 2004, decided initially that
16	it would focus on Florida's Rules since;
17	one, they were quite comprehensive; two,
18	Florida has about an 82-page handbook on
19	lawyer advertising and solicitation that it
20	provides to all of the Florida Bar members
21	to help them understand the rules. It
22	contains lots of examples of good ads, bad

- ads, lots of interpretations of the rules,
- lots of tips and guidelines, so that seemed
- 25 like something we could use and perhaps

1	adopt to our own use and Florida's rules
2	have been in effect for quite awhile. The
3	process has been bedded through both the
4	Courts and the Bar and it seemed like a good
5	starting place. Rather than us reinventing
6	the wheel, we just started with those rules
7	and it seemed like a good match.
8	In actuality, more coincidentally I
9	suppose than anything, when all was said and
10	done, the legislature, the State Legislature
11	of Louisiana, their bill actually focused on
12	the Florida rules. As I said, it was never
13	actually enacted into law but, since the
14	legislature was going in that direction and
15	we had already started that way, the Court,
16	again, felt that it was a good start for us,
17	and here we are trying to see what people
18	think about it.
19	All right. To the rules. We've tried
20	to break the slide down into two components,
21	basically the slide show down into two
22	components. Basically, the substantive

- changes to the rules and, then, there is a
- procedural component to the rules. We'll go
- 25 through them in just a second.

1	Quantitatively
2	MS. SCHABEL:
3	Beth, you have to read all that.
4	MS. ALSTON:
5	I already have.
6	MS. SCHABEL:
7	No, no, aloud, to us.
8	MR. LEMMLER:
9	Just
10	MS. ALSTON:
11	Oh, yes, right.
12	MR. LEMMLER:
13	just to give you a quick glance at
14	what's happening here, our current rules is
15	you know, right now we have five rules.
16	When this is said and done, under the
17	proposal, we would have ten so, you know,
18	you can see that we're just really
19	augmenting what's already there and, as part
20	of the materials that were available to you
21	and that are available in the back of the
22	room, and on line, there is a side-by-side

23	comparison that we did of the current
24	Louisiana rules. Actually, it's on this
25	side (indicating), and the proposed Florida

1	I'm sorry the proposed Louisiana
2	rules, our current proposals, and you can
3	see, if you look at it pretty closely, or
4	even loosely, the language in our current
5	rules has not really been removed at all.
6	It's all there. All we've done, really, is
7	augmented what's already there by using some
8	of what Florida has done in both these
9	substantive and procedural aspects.
10	Okay. Rule 7.1. "Permissible Forms
11	of Advertising."
12	(Mr. Ed Walters entered the hearing.)
13	MR. PLATTSMIER:
14	Mr. Walters, good afternoon.
15	MS. SCHABEL:
16	We're saying hello to Ed Walters
17	MR. LEMMLER:
18	Ed Walters.
19	MS. SCHABEL:
20	who is actually on our Rules of
21	Professional Conduct Committee and had been
22	slated to give this presentation but found

- himself delayed a bit so we asked Mr.
- Lemmler to go forward.
- MR. WALTERS:

1	Thanks.
2	MS. SCHABEL:
3	Do you want to take over or
4	MR. WALTERS:
5	No. Go ahead.
6	MR. LEMMLER:
7	Anytime you can't stand me anymore,
8	just come up here and take this away and
9	they'll be happy to listen to you.
10	All right. Rule 7.1. This is the
11	general rule, basically, explaining the
12	permissible forms of advertising. I don't
13	know that there is anything really
14	controversial in here but does anyone have
15	anything they want to raise for our
16	consideration and for the record?
17	(No response.)
18	MR. LEMMLER:
19	Very good. Rule 7.2. This is a large
20	rule, basically, listing required
21	information, prohibited statements and
22	information and general regulations

23	governing content of advertisements. That
24	is broken down, then, into the required
25	information. Basically, the name of the

1	lawyer responsible for the content of the
2	communication and a bonafide office location
3	of the lawyer or lawyers who actually
4	perform the services advertised. Anyone
5	want to say anything with respect to that?
6	(No response.)
7	MR. LEMMLER:
8	Rule 7.2(b), "Prohibited Statements
9	and Information" overview. This is
10	basically a listing of things that and
11	information that you can provide, broken
12	down into, "Statements About Legal
13	Services", "Misleading or Deceptive Factual
14	Statements", "Descriptive Statements" and so
15	on.
16	"A lawyer shall not make or permit to
17	be made a false, misleading, deceptive or
18	unfair communication about the lawyer, the
19	lawyer's services or the law firm's
20	services." As the slide says, this is
21	essentially the rule that we have now.
22	Nothing has really changed. Right now, you

23	cannot make statements about yourself, your
24	law firm, or your services that are false,
25	misleading or deceptive, so nothing really

1	is changed there. "A communication violates
2	this Rule", and then there are a list of
3	prohibited statements. "If it contains a
4	material misrepresentation of fact or law or
5	omits a fact necessary", again, basically,
6	the rule we have now.
7	It may be even more beneficial just to
8	look at the side-by-side comparison as I'm
9	going through here, and you can see that the
10	language is roughly the same.
11	"(B) contains any reference to past
12	successes or results obtained", right now
13	our rule says, "Statement or implication
14	that the outcome of any particular legal
15	matter was not or will not be related to its
16	facts or merits", substantially similar.
17	Any comments? Yes, sir?
18	MR. NOBLE:
19	Yes. Would it
20	MS. SCHABEL:
21	Can you
22	MR. LEMMLER:

- Would you state your name for the
- record?
- MR. NOBLE:

1	Sure. My name is John Noble, and it
2	does appear that it is substantially
3	similar, but it is different in that it
4	shows that, "Any reference to past successes
5	or results." Would that prohibit an
6	attorney from advertising that he has 20
7	years in debt collection experience? That
8	would it seems like that would
9	potentially be prohibited as talking about
10	past successes or results.
11	MS. SCHABEL:
12	Beth?
13	MS. ALSTON:
14	Wouldn't you wouldn't this make,
15	per se, violative of the rules for law firms
16	to have in their bio sections, lists of
17	cases they've won, cases you know,
18	reporting cases that they've won; is there
19	any law firm, over ten lawyers, that doesn't
20	have that on their web page?
21	MR. LEMMLER:
22	Ed?

- MS. ALSTON:
- Well, I thought you might know.
- MR. WALTERS:

1	No. I think you're right, Beth.
2	MS. ALSTON:
3	That's crazy.
4	MR. LEMMLER:
5	I think the key part of this portion
6	of the rule is that the last phrase says,
7	"As allowed in the Rule regulating
8	information about a lawyer's services
9	provided upon request". If the client asks
10	you, or someone asks you, "How many cases
11	have you won"
12	MS. ALSTON:
13	Okay.
14	MR. LEMMLER:
15	"How much money did you get for
16	your last client", there is nothing that
17	prohibits you from saying that.
18	MS. ALSTON:
19	Well, voluntarily accessing a firm's
20	website, is that asking to know that
21	information?
22	MR LEMMLER:

- That's a good question.
- 24 MS. ALSTON:
- 25 It's a rhetorical question.

1	MS. SCHABEL:
2	Are there any other comments on
3	MR. LEMMLER:
4	You've stated it for the record.
5	"(C) states or implies that the lawyer
6	can achieve results by means that violate
7	the Rules of Professional Conduct or other
8	law". Again, something that is essentially
9	in our rules right now. You cannot violate
10	the Rules of Professional Conduct or other
11	law.
12	"Compares the lawyer's services with
13	other lawyers' services, unless the
14	comparison can be factually substantiated"
15	Again, what we already have in our rules.
16	"Contains a testimonial". Yes, ma'am,
17	Ms. Alston?
18	MS. ALSTON:
19	Does this mean that Adams & Reese
20	can't use Boise/Bollinger ads anymore?
21	MS. SCHABEL:
22	(Indicated a positive response.)

- MS. ALSTON:
- Yes.
- MR. LEMMLER:

1	Any other comments?
2	MS. ALSTON:
3	On my web page, I have client
4	comments. Are those testimonials?
5	MS. SCHABEL:
6	(Indicated a positive response.)
7	MR. LEMMLER:
8	Anyone else?
9	(No response.)
10	MR. LEMMLER:
11	"Includes a portrayal of a client by a
12	non-client or the reenactment of any events
13	or scenes or pictures that are not actual or
14	authentic". Again, the basic rule, nothing
15	false, misleading or deceptive.
16	"(G) includes" yes, sir?
17	MR. RAY:
18	My name is Charles Ray. We skipped
19	over testimonials?
20	MR. LEMMLER:
21	No, sir. I think we actually
22	discussed

- MS. SCHABEL:
- We just discussed it, but please give
- us your comment on testimonial. Can you

1	come forward a little bit so this lady can
2	take down what you're saying.
3	MR. RAY:
4	I think I can speak loud enough from
5	here. I just wanted to know who's going to
6	say what a testimonial is and what is not?
7	MR. LEMMLER:
8	I suppose, ultimately, the Supreme
9	Court would decide that.
10	MS. ALSTON:
11	There is no definitional phrase
12	considered?
13	MR. WALTERS:
14	Not for that.
15	MS. SCHABEL:
16	Not for that, no.
17	MR. LEMMLER:
18	Now, the Florida handbook, if we come
19	up with a handbook similar to Florida, does
20	have examples, does have language that would
21	explain that, but we have not gotten that
22	far within the process.

23	MR. PLATTSMIER:
24	It might be helpful if you explain our
25	historical lack of comments to our rules

1	MR. WALTERS:
2	Yes.
3	MR. PLATTSMIER:
4	and how, perhaps, a handbook would
5	help.
6	MR. LEMMLER:
7	Yes. As Mr. Plattsmier is attempting
8	to point out, given his local limitations at
9	the moment, our Supreme Court, historically,
10	has taken the position that what it puts in
11	the rules serve as the rules, that they do
12	not add comments, they do not publish
13	comments in conjunction with the rules. If
14	it's important enough, it should be in the
15	rule, rather than a comment. However, the
16	Florida rules do contain comments, much like
17	the ABA model rules, and they also have that
18	82-page handbook that I've referenced a
19	couple of times.
20	MS. ALSTON:
21	But we do
22	MR. LEMMLER:

23	I think our goal with this,
24	eventually, once we get a working body of
25	rules or at least proposed rules is to

1	also focus on trying to come up with a
2	handbook that would perhaps contain non-
3	binding but very useful comments.
4	MS. ALSTON:
5	Well, we do have a terminology
6	section.
7	MR. LEMMLER:
8	We do. I don't think we've actually
9	focused on that portion of the Rules of
10	Professional Conduct but there is nothing to
11	say that the Court couldn't decide to
12	include something in that, as well.
13	MR. BATEMAN:
14	David Bateman. Will the Bar
15	Association have any mechanism for to
16	have potential advertising material reviewed
17	to determine whether it is in compliance
18	with the rule like you have on
19	MR. LEMMLER:
20	Yes, sir. That's actually Rule 7.7,
21	if I remember correctly, the proposed rule,
22	and I'm going to get to that in a second

- but, yes, that's part of the process. Oops,
- what did I do Billy? Technical assistance,
- please.

1	MR. PLATTSMIER:
2	It might help alleviate some concerns
3	as we go through the rules, maybe to chat
4	briefly with them now about the possibility
5	of submitting them for
6	MR. LEMMLER:
7	Sure.
8	MR. PLATTSMIER:
9	advisory review and assistance and
10	repair.
11	MS. SCHABEL:
12	Especially, since we're having
13	technical difficulties.
14	MR. LEMMLER:
15	Yes. All right. This is the time
16	killer. Rule 7.7 and, then, 7.8, which
17	contains exceptions to a filing requirement,
18	part of 7.7 is that there will be the
19	availability of, essentially, optional
20	written advisory opinions on any advertising
21	that you wish to use. You can submit it to
22	the Bar.

- MS. ALSTON:
- Optional to who?
- MR. LEMMLER:

1	To anyone who wants to use it.
2	MS. ALSTON:
3	Oh, okay, so
4	MR. LEMMLER:
5	Any member of the Bar.
6	MS. ALSTON:
7	so if you ask for an opinion,
8	advisory opinion, on an ad, you will get
9	one?
10	MR. LEMMLER:
11	Yes. It's essentially the same as the
12	ethics advisory service now provides on all
13	ethics issues. This will be focused
14	particularly on advertising, proposed
15	advertising.
16	MS. ALSTON:
17	What's the turnaround time on that?
18	MR. LEMMLER:
19	Thirty days, minimum.
20	MS. ALSTON:
21	Minimum?
22	MR. LEMMLER:

- 23 I'm sorry.
- MS. SCHABEL:
- 25 Maximum.

1	MS. ALSTON:
2	Maximum?
3	MR. LEMMLER:
4	There is a 30-day window.
5	MS. ALSTON:
6	Okay. Thank you.
7	MR. LEMMLER:
8	A 30-day window.
9	MS. SCHABEL:
10	Wait. Richard, this gentleman had a
11	question.
12	MR. LEMMLER:
13	Yes?
14	MR. PITTENGER:
15	Tommy Pittenger. Back to
16	testimonials. I and I don't mean to jump
17	in front of you before you start on all that
18	but
19	MR. LEMMLER:
20	Go ahead.
21	MR. PITTENGER:
22	I'm not sure I understand why, you

23	know, to use the testimonials is a negative
24	thing, and maybe this isn't the right area
25	for that for that question but it seems

1	to me that, if you are a former client of a
2	lawyer, who better to ask, whether it's, you
3	know, face-to-face or on a TV ad or a radio
4	spot, or even in a in a direct mail
5	piece, I don't understand why testimonials
6	are a bad thing.
7	MR. LEMMLER:
8	I don't know that I'm here to debate
9	any of this with any of you, and I don't
10	wish to. I think that the function of this
11	hearing is basically to get your concerns
12	for the record so that the Rules Committee
13	and the Court can look at them during the
14	process.
15	MR. WALTERS:
16	Can I address this?
17	MR. LEMMLER:
18	Yes, sure.
19	MR. WALTERS:
20	Tommy, I think the rationale behind it
21	was that it may be misleading if you have
22	someone go on TV and say, "My lawyer got n

\$400,000 for my back injury." You know,
every case is different than every other
case, liability is different, causation is

1	different, the accident is different and I
2	believe that's why that's in there because
3	it's different in every other case.
4	UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER:
5	But if it were a case where's he
6	talking about, where it's just, "Hi, I am
7	satisfied with my attorney and I'd like you
8	to know about it" and he's not making any
9	claims about what, you know, kind of
10	personal injury it is, then, what
11	MR. PITTENGER:
12	You still have to be truthful in your
13	advertising.
14	UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER:
15	If you're truthful, could that be
16	passed in front of the review committee and
17	approved?
18	MR. WALTERS:
19	Well, that's why we're here.
20	MS. ALSTON:
21	Well, why doesn't this violate the
22	First Amendment?

- MS. SCHABEL:
- Much of this has already been
- 25 litigated on the First Amendment issues,

1	which is the reason why we've chosen to copy
2	that language, because there is a body of
3	case law on this.
4	MS. ALSTON:
5	All the way up to the U. S. Supreme
6	Court?
7	MS. SCHABEL:
8	Some of them have been, yes, ma'am.
9	You know, I think one of the other things
10	that I've heard said about the testimonial
11	issue is the concern about the genuineness
12	of it, the coercion issue, those sorts of
13	things. Now, those are just some of the
14	things that have been said about it but so
15	you know that there it didn't come
16	arbitrarily, there have been discussions on
17	those issues, particularly, the background
18	in Florida.
19	MR. BATEMAN:
20	It just you know, it just seems
21	like there is David Bateman. It seems
22	like there has been this blanket rule, no

23	you know, perhaps someone saying, "I got
24	\$400,000 for a back injury" could be
25	potentially misleading but, you know, so we

1	pass this blanket rule saying, "No
2	testimonials," then we may be throwing the
3	baby out with the bath water when, in fact,
4	what we want are good things said about
5	lawyers, like people saying, "Hey, I went
6	to" you know Boise/Bollinger saying, "I
7	like Adams & Reese. They did a great job"
8	or, "The lawyers in this firm helped me
9	tremendously." I mean, that seems to me to
10	generate positive information about the
11	practice of law and good information for the
12	client, a potential client, to make a
13	decision about which lawyer they wish to
14	retain.
15	MS. SCHABEL:
16	With regard to the celebrity, or
17	famous person endorsement, there is a
18	separate concern in these rules and I think
19	that the concern that has been expressed
20	about that is trying to get the public to
21	make a decision based on the celebrity or
22	famous person endorsement, might not be an

23	appropriate thing. But I think your point
24	is well taken with regard to testimonial and
25	it's something that will go back and be

1	considered.
2	MR. LEMMLER:
3	Okay. Let's proceed.
4	MS. ALSTON:
5	I'm sorry to beat the horse that's not
6	quite dead yet but the testimonial phrase,
7	has that gone up to the U. S. Supreme Court?
8	MS. SCHABEL:
9	Beth, I don't know each and every
10	case, whether it was
11	MS. ALSTON:
12	Right. Well, it seems to me that
13	that's very similar to the political speech
14	issues with Judges that the Supreme Court
15	has spoken on recently and found that Judges
16	weren't that the code of judicial conduct
17	in certain respects was unconstitutional
18	because it infringed on judicial/political
19	speech.
20	MS. SCHABEL:
21	Any other comments on testimonials?
22	(No response.)

- MS. SCHABEL:
- Good.
- MR. LEMMLER:

1	Rule 7.2.(b)(G), "Includes the
2	portrayal of a judge, the portrayal of a
3	lawyer by a non-lawyer, the portrayal of a
4	law firm as a fictionalized entity, the use
5	of a fictitious name to refer to lawyers not
6	associated together in a law firm, or
7	otherwise implies that lawyers are
8	associated in a law firm if that is not the
9	case". Again, I think the basis, primarily,
10	on the principle portion of the rule,
11	nothing false, misleading or deceptive.
12	"(H) depicts the use of a courtroom".
13	MS. ALSTON:
14	What is that about? That's where we
15	work.
16	MS. SCHABEL:
17	There are certainly folks that put
18	themselves in courtrooms in advertisements,
19	who don't actually appear in courtrooms, and
20	I think that's one of the issues. I think
21	the other issue, from the perspective of
22	Judges and the judiciary is that you're

23	taking the respect for the courtroom out and
24	making it less important. That's certainly
25	one of the things that I've heard. Ed?

1	MR. WALTERS:
2	Just basically, too, I guess the
3	thought was, if somebody is seen in a
4	courtroom, it implies that they go to a
5	courtroom and a lot of people don't.
6	MS. SCHABEL:
7	Yes, sir?
8	MR. BORGHARDT:
9	Franz Borghardt. Might it be a better
10	way of handling that? Instead of
11	disallowing all attorneys who might go to
12	Court from advertising that, from weeding
13	out those that don't go to Court, than
14	disallowing all lawyers that do go to Court
15	from advertising that. It's not false.
16	It's not misleading. It's seems like a
17	very, very hefty rule that's going to punish
18	a lot of otherwise lawyers who do go to
19	courtrooms.
20	MR. PLATTSMIER:
21	You may not be able to hear much of
22	what I'm saving, that's why I've kept my

23	mouth shut. I'll try to rely on my best
24	memory of some of the comments in some of
25	the research I thought that was discussed on

1	this rule because this was the subject of a
2	good bit of debate within the Committee. I
3	seem to recall there being a justification,
4	perhaps, or that said that, when you
5	bring in the judiciary as a sort of stamp of
6	approval, it lends the honor and the
7	integrity of the judicial side of things,
8	the adjudicative side of things, as standing
9	in your corner and giving you a favorable
10	blessing, which is probably an inappropriate
11	use of the judiciary, and that may well have
12	also been the reason for not permitting
13	or the proposal did not permit the use of
14	someone who's dressed like a Judge, or to
15	portray a Judge.
16	MS. ALSTON:
17	Well, I don't have a problem with
18	that.
19	MR. PLATTSMIER:
20	Well, and I'm just suggesting to you,
21	it may have been part of the discussion,
22	Beth, about why that ought to have been

- there.
- MS. ALSTON:
- But an empty courtroom, you know --

1	MR. PLATTSMIER:
2	I'm here to get your comments and
3	observations.
4	MR. LEMMLER:
5	Anyone else on that point?
6	(No response.)
7	MR. LEMMLER:
8	"Resembles a legal pleading, notice,
9	contract or other legal document". This
10	portion actually this language actually
11	appears in a couple of places within the
12	rules. It actually already appears within
13	our current rules, as well.
14	"Utilizes a nickname, moniker, motto
15	or trade name that states or implies an
16	ability to obtain results in a matter".
17	"Fails to comply with Rule 1.8(e)(4)(iii)."
18	Basically, the rule now that we have dealing
19	with advertising financial assistance.
20	MR. PITTENGER:
21	Sorry to interrupt you again, Richard,
22	but back to the the nickname. Obviously,

- our concern would be the -- that the -- we -
- we advertise using a nickname. That --
- would that prohibit us from advertising or -

1	- or even using letterhead that says, "E.
2	Eric Guirard"?
3	MR. LEMMLER:
4	I think under the rule, it perhaps
5	would.
6	MS. SCHABEL:
7	It wouldn't prohibit you from using
8	the name, it would just prohibit you from
9	using the nickname.
10	MS. ALSTON:
11	Well, but are you talking about the
12	"E. Guarantee" thing? That's not a
13	nickname. That's a that's a
14	MR. PLATTSMIER:
15	A slogan.
16	MS. ALSTON:
17	slogan.
18	MS. SCHABEL:
19	A slogan and slogans are also not
20	allowed.
21	MR. PITTENGER:
22	All right so Skin Phillins would have

- to change his name back to --
- MR. PHILLIPS:
- So it would become anonymous because

1	nobody knows me by my real name. That's my
2	alias.
3	MR. PLATTSMIER:
4	I know who you are, Mr. Phillips.
5	MR. PHILLIPS:
6	I'm afraid that you do.
7	MR. LEMMLER:
8	No. I think I think if you
9	reexamine let me differ with you on that
10	one point and this is not meant to be
11	debated as much as for absolute or a
12	clarification as to what I think the
13	language might be, "Utilizes a nickname that
14	states or implies an ability to obtain
15	results"
16	MR. PHILLIPS:
17	I think that's the way they
18	MR. LEMMLER:
19	if you have a you know, a
20	nickname you've been using since you were a
21	child, assuming that it doesn't say, you
22	know, "Win all cases," you know, then, I

- suppose it's okay.
- MR. PHILLIPS:
- You've got to read the whole phrase

1	together.
2	MR. LEMMLER:
3	Yes, sir?
4	MR. PITTENGER:
5	I think Skip can fly
6	MR. PHILLIPS:
7	You do?
8	MR. PITTENGER:
9	and you're going to win.
10	(An off-the-record discussion followed.)
11	MR. LEMMLER:
12	Okay. Moving forward. Rule
13	7.2.(b)(2), "Misleading or Deceptive Factual
14	Statements. Any factual statement contained
15	in any advertisement or written
16	communication or any information furnished
17	to a prospective client under this Rule
18	shall not:
19	(A) be directly or impliedly false or
20	misleading;
21	(B) be potentially false or
22	misleading:

23	(C) fail to disclose material	
24	information necessary to prevent the	
25	information supplied from being actually or	

1	potentially false or misleading;
2	(D) be unsubstantiated in fact; or
3	(E) be unfair or deceptive."
4	Again, all based on the primary rule
5	that nothing should be false, deceptive or
6	misleading when talking about yourself or
7	your firm.
8	Rule 7.2(b)(3) "Descriptive
9	Statements. A lawyer shall not make
10	statements describing or characterizing the
11	quality of the lawyer's services in
12	advertisements or written communications;
13	provided that this provision shall not apply
14	to information furnished to a prospective
15	client at that person's request or to
16	information supplied to existing clients"
17	so, again, the big exception here is that
18	you can tell your existing clients or
19	prospective clients who ask, whatever,
20	pretty much, they want to know, as long as
21	it, again, is not false, misleading or
22	deceptive.

23	"Prohibited Visual and Verbal
24	Portrayals" in 7.2(b)(4). "Visual or verbal
25	descriptions, depictions or portrayals of

1	persons, things, or events shall not be
2	deceptive, misleading or manipulative."
3	All, again, based on the basic premise.
4	Rule 7.2(b)(5), "Advertising Areas of
5	Practice. A lawyer or law firm shall not
6	state or imply in advertisements or
7	communications that the lawyer or law firm
8	currently practices in an areas of practice
9	when that is not the case." Basically, you
10	can't lie about what you do.
11	"Stating or Implying Louisiana State
12	Bar Association Approval" in 7.2(b)(6). "A
13	lawyer or law firm shall not make any
14	statement that directly or impliedly
15	indicate that the communication has received
16	any kind of approval from The Louisiana
17	State Bar Association." We're not endorsing
18	anyone's ads.
19	Rule 7.2(C), "General Regulations
20	Governing Content of Advertisements." We'll
21	just skip the overview and go right to the
22	rules themselves. "Use of Illustrations.

23	Illustrations, including photographs, used
24	in advertisements shall contain no features
25	that are likely to deceive, mislead or

1	confuse the viewer." Nothing false,
2	misleading or deceptive.
3	"A lawyer may communicate the fact"
4	in $7.2(C)(3)$ "That the lawyer does or
5	does not practice in particular fields of
6	law. A lawyer shall not state or imply that
7	the lawyer is 'certified,' 'board
8	certified,' an 'expert' or a 'specialist'
9	except as follows:" and, again, this is
10	pretty much mirroring what is already in our
11	current rules. It's just augmented a bit.
12	Lawyers certified by the Louisiana
13	Board of Legal Specialization, those may
14	state that they are certified. Lawyers
15	certified by organizations other than the
16	Louisiana Board of Legal Specialization or
17	another state Bar, also, may proclaim that
18	they are experts or specialists.
19	In keeping with that, "Certification
20	by Other State Bars"
21	MS. HARVEY:
22	I have a question.

- MR. LEMMLER:
- Yes, ma'am?
- MS. HARVEY:

1	My name is Brenda Harvey. Where
2	you're talking about the particular fields
3	of law, that would be all right to
4	communicate the particular field of law.
5	Could you give us an example?
6	MR. LEMMLER:
7	Essentially, it's the same as the rule
8	right now. You can say that, "I concentrate
9	my practice in personal injury", "I am
10	focused on family law matters", I limit my
11	practice exclusively to intellectual
12	property." You can't use the buzz words,
13	that, "I am certified", "I am an expert or
14	specialist", unless you fall under those
15	categories and have been indeed certified as
16	having a specialty under the Louisiana Plan
17	of Legal Specialization.
18	Advertising lawyers, under 7.2(C),
19	must, "Disclose whether" did I skip
20	something here?
21	MR. PLATTSMIER:
22	No.

- MS. SCHABEL:
- 24 No.
- MR. LEMMLER:

1	Okay. Sorry. "Disclose whether the
2	client will be liable for any costs and/or
3	expenses in addition to the fee", when
4	providing information about fees. Again,
5	essentially, I think what is probably in our
6	rules right now. You have to tell them
7	whether they're going to be responsible for
8	anything other than the fees.
9	You must honor the fee quoted in the
10	advertisement for a certain period of time.
11	You must pay again, what's in our rules,
12	pay for the advertisements themselves.
13	This, I think, is a little something added
14	but any comments?
15	(No response.)
16	MR. LEMMLER:
17	Okay. Disclose that the matter will
18	be referred to another lawyer, if that is
19	the case. Nothing false, misleading or
20	deceptive.
21	"Permissible Content of
22	Advertisements." These are the safe harbor

- provisions, information that is, on its
   face, presumed not to violate these rules.
- 25 "Subject to the requirements of this

rule and Rule 7.10," which deals with firm

2	letterhead and so forth, you can state the
3	name of the lawyer or the law firm, a
4	listing of lawyers that are associated with
5	the firm, office locations, parking
6	arrangements, disability accommodations,
7	telephone numbers, web site addresses,
8	electronic mail addresses, office and
9	telephone service hours and designate
10	yourself as an, "Attorney" or a, "Lawyer" or
11	a, "Law firm". Basic information. Nothing
12	wrong with telling clients in your
13	advertisements basic information, again, as
14	long as it's presumably not false,
15	misleading or deceptive.
16	You can state the date that you were
17	admitted to the State Bar, and any other
18	Bars, your current membership or positions,
19	or your former membership or positions held
20	with the Louisiana State Bar, sections or
21	committees, together with the dates of those
22	positions. Former positions of employment

23	held in the legal profession, together with
24	dates those positions were held, years of
25	experience practicing law, number of lawyers

1	in the advertising firm and a listing of the
2	federal Courts and jurisdictions other than
3	Louisiana where you're licensed to practice.
4	Again, all information that clients would
5	probably want to know, all basic stuff about
6	yourself.
7	You can provide technical and
8	professional licenses, information on that,
9	granted by the state or other recognized
10	licensing authorities.
11	If you can speak or have someone that
12	can speak a foreign language.
13	Fields of law in which you practice
14	to answer your question from before
15	including official certification logos,
16	subject to the requirements of subdivisions
17	(C)(2) and $(C)(3)$ , what we've already
18	alluded to.
19	Prepaid or group legal service plans
20	in which you participate.
21	Your fee for your initial
22	consultation, if there is one, a fee

23	schedule. Again, subject to the provisions
24	of Section (C)(4) and (C)(5) of this Rule.
25	List the name and geographic location

1	of yourself or your firm, "As a sponsor of a
2	public service announcement or charitable,
3	civic or community program or event."
4	"Common salutary language such as
5	"best wishes," "good luck," "happy
6	holidays," and the like.
7	"Illustration of the scales of justice
8	not deceptively similar to official
9	certification logos" of the Bar Association
10	logo. "A gavel or traditional renditions of
11	Lady Justice, or a photograph of the head
12	and shoulders of a lawyer or lawyers who are
13	members of or employed by the firm against a
14	plain background consisting of a single
15	solid color or a plain unadorned set of law
16	books,"
17	MS. ALSTON:
18	So what is it
19	MR. LEMMLER:
20	plain, vanilla.
21	MS. ALSTON:
22	You can't have a waist-up shot?

- MS. SCHABEL:
- 24 I'm sorry?
- MS. ALSTON:

1	You can only have head and shoulders,
2	you can't have a full body shot in your ad?
3	MR. PLATTSMIER:
4	That may be the Chuck Plattsmier rule.
5	They just don't want anything but my head.
6	MS. ALSTON:
7	Yes. Well, I could understand that
8	but you're not going to be
9	MR. PLATTSMIER:
10	That's true.
11	MS. ALSTON:
12	advertising, are you?
13	MR. PLATTSMIER:
14	Thank you, Beth.
15	MR. LEMMLER:
16	These are the presumptively approved
17	forms of advertising. No one has said,
18	necessarily, that you cannot show from the
19	waist up. It just says, if you do this,
20	you're presumptively approved.
21	MS. ALSTON:
22	Chilling effect.

- MR. LEMMLER:
- 24 "Rule 7.3, Advertisements in the
- 25 Public Print Media." Also, subject,

1	generally, to the requirements of the
2	previous Rule 7.2 that we've just discussed.
3	"Disclosure Statement." "Shall
4	contain the following disclosure:" this
5	is the highlighted 7.3. Your,
6	"Advertisement in the public print media
7	shall" state that, 'The hiring of a lawyer
8	is an important decision that should not be
9	based solely upon advertisements.'
10	Disclosure is not required when the ad
11	contains no illustrations and no information
12	other than that listed in subdivision
13	(C)(12) of 7.2, what we've been calling the
14	safe harbor exceptions, the things that I've
15	just discussed. All of those head and
16	shoulder shots and the plain, vanilla stuff.
17	"Written communication sent in compliance
18	with 7.4.", targeting direct mail,
19	essentially, what you can do now, as well.
20	"Rule 7.4 Direct contact with
21	Prospective Clients." This is broken down
22	into essentially two parts, solicitation in

- person, or other forms, and written
- 24 communications.
- 25 I'm just going to keep rolling.

1	Somebody stop me when you have a point to
2	make.
3	The solicitation rule in the proposed
4	7.4 is essentially what we have right now in
5	our current Rule 7.3. Notable changes on
6	that, the phrase, "Prior professional
7	relationship" has been changed to, "Prior
8	lawyer-client relationship".
9	MS. ALSTON:
10	Why?
11	MR. LEMMLER:
12	Ms. Alston?
13	MS. ALSTON:
14	Why?
15	MR. LEMMLER:
16	That's one for the Committee. They
17	would have to answer that.
18	MS. SCHABEL:
19	It was felt to be more directly
20	descriptive, I think it was.
21	MS. ALSTON:
22	Okay, so you can't have direct contact

with your doctor; if you have a professional
 -- prior professional relationship with your
 doctor, you can't say, "Doc, your HIPAA form

1	is not in compliance. Let me fix it for
2	you"? I think
3	MR. PLATTSMIER:
4	I think that was discussed in the
5	Committee meetings
6	MS. ALSTON:
7	I think
8	MR. PLATTSMIER:
9	specifically.
10	MS. ALSTON:
11	I think that's a narrowing of the
12	rule.
13	MR. PLATTSMIER:
14	It may well be, Beth. It certainly is
15	a change. I think the notion was that, if
16	you had a prior you know, the ABA I
17	believe this is right. The ABA model
18	includes even a prior significant social
19	relationship
20	MS. ALSTON:
21	Right.
22	MR. PLATTSMIER:

- 23 -- gives you the entree.
- 24 MS. ALSTON:
- 25 Right.

## MR. PLATTSMIER:

2	The Florida rule did not incorporate
3	that, but incorporated what is referred to
4	as, "The prior professional relationship,"
5	which, I think many people interpreted,
6	certainly, to include an attorney-client
7	relationship. That may well have been
8	interpreted by some as including individuals
9	with whom you've had a prior professional
10	relationship, such as you described, your
11	doctor, a CPA, a tax preparer, whatever the
12	case may be. The question arose in debates
13	whether or not those individuals who are not
14	part of a prior attorney-client relationship
15	necessarily want to be included within the
16	scope of a rule that allows you to make an
17	in-person, face-to-face solicitation of
18	their legal business or not, and the
19	Committee's decision at that point was
20	perhaps it ought to be narrowed to the
21	attorney-client relationship. As I remember
22	the discussion, that's what was said but

- that's why we're having this meeting, again,
- to get comments from folks who may have a
- different perspective.

I	MS. ALSTON:
2	Well, if it you know, as I see the
3	intent of some of these rules, is to narrow
4	what is perceived to be distasteful and
5	over-the-top advertising for unsophisticated
6	clients. If you have a prior professional
7	relationship with someone who's a
8	professional, I would think that, that type
9	of person would not necessarily need
10	protection of this rule change.
11	MS. SCHABEL:
12	Are there any other comments with
13	regard to this?
14	(No response.)
15	MR. LEMMLER:
16	Okay. Another notable exception or
17	change, with respect to the same phrase, is
18	that, "Prior lawyer-client relationship" has
19	been defined, within the proposed rules, to
20	exclude, "Relationships in which the client
21	was an unnamed member of a class action'
22	essentially, one of thousands, a cast of

- 23 thousands that you truly have never had
- contact with.
- MS. ALSTON:

1	Isn't that a matter of law, wasn't
2	that I mean, in the there is a lot of
3	different ramifications of class action law,
4	whether a member unnamed member of a
5	class is your client or not. I mean, isn't
6	that an issue of state and federal law?
7	MR. LEMMLER:
8	That's a good point.
9	MR. BURNS:
10	Ms. Alston, some people in the back
11	are saying they can't hear you.
12	MS. ALSTON:
13	Oh, I'm sorry. I said, isn't that a
14	matter of law, whether an unnamed member of
15	the class is a client or not? I think that
16	there are cases both ways, and it depends on
17	the jurisdiction. Different federal
18	jurisdictions, state jurisdictions, vary on
19	whether an unnamed member of a class is a
20	client, and at what point they become a
21	member of the class, and a client, or not.
22	MR. WALTERS:

23	Beth, I think this is broader than
24	that. I think what this says is that, if a
25	person is an unnamed member of the class

1	but not named on a thousand
2	MS. ALSTON:
3	They fall within the class?
4	MR. WALTERS:
5	Yes.
6	MS. ALSTON:
7	That has been certified?
8	MR. WALTERS:
9	Right, but what this is designed to do
10	is to prohibit people from having a list of
11	a gazillion people and just contacting a
12	gazillion people. Every time something
13	happens, you all of a sudden have a
14	relationship with all these people in this
15	class
16	MS. ALSTON:
17	Well
18	MR. WALTERS:
19	whose clients are they, whose
20	clients aren't they, but this is pretty
21	narrow as to unnamed persons in the class.
22	MS. ALSTON:

23	Well, as I understand it, all contact
24	most in most class action cases,
25	especially in Federal Court, all contact

1	with potential class members is closely
2	regulated by the Court and sanctioned by the
3	Court, and am I wrong?
4	MR. WALTERS:
5	Well, I don't know, Beth. I've never
6	had a Federal Court class action so but
7	I'm not sure that State Court class action
8	contact is very regulated.
9	MS. ALSTON:
10	Well, the point is, and and we're
11	wrestling with this issue on the ABA
12	Standing Committee on Ethics and
13	Professional Responsibility, of which I'm a
14	member, and we're talking we're studying
15	this issue and one of the things we
16	discussed is that, you know, when can
17	counsel for the defendants contact unnamed
18	members of the class and when can the
19	counsel for plaintiffs contact them and, you
20	know, we haven't reached a conclusion but
21	what we're looking at is an even playing
22	field and, if because, you know, I don't

23	think you can restrict plaintiffs' lawyers
24	from doing this when defense lawyers are
25	doing it all the time. You know, Kleenex

1	sends out investigators to interview people
2	who might be part of a class action of an
3	allergy claim against Kleenex, to find out
4	if there really is enough numerosity to
5	become a class. I just in this way, I
6	think it's obviously slanted against the
7	plaintiffs' lawyers.
8	MR. LEMMLER:
9	Any other comments?
10	(No response.)
11	MR. LEMMLER:
12	Okay. Let's move forward. "Rule 7.4
13	Direct Contact with Prospective Clients."
14	Written communications, again, the same
15	prohibitions as are currently contained in
16	Rule 7.3(b). The notable additional
17	conditions on prohibitions, the
18	communication must abide by 7.2, containing
19	the required information, "The hiring of a
20	lawyer is an important decision" and so
21	forth.
22	A copy must be filed with the LSBA, as

- provided by Rule 7.7 --
- MS. ALSTON:
- 25 Well --

1	MR. LEMMLER:
2	which we've already alluded to and
3	we will get to in a moment.
4	MS. ALSTON:
5	I'm sorry, Richard. What is the LSBA
6	going to do with it; are you going to look
7	at all of them?
8	MR. LEMMLER:
9	I think so.
10	MS. SCHABEL:
11	And we're going to be the keeper of
12	them.
13	MS. ALSTON:
14	Right, and, then, if you think they
15	violated the rule, then, you're sending them
16	to Chuck?
17	MR. LEMMLER:
18	Then we will give them advice with
19	respect to the rules.
20	MS. ALSTON:
21	Oh, okay.
22	MR. LEMMLER:

- Question, I think?
- 24 MS. ALSTON:
- Wait. There is a question.

1	MS. MARTIN:
2	Margaret Martin. So e-communications
3	that we send out thousands of a week, we
4	need to file with you each time?
5	MR. LEMMLER:
6	E-communications, emails?
7	MS. MARTIN:
8	No, e-communications.
9	MR. LEMMLER:
10	There is a distinction in the rules, I
11	think, and we'll get to that in a moment,
12	and I don't know which one this would fall
13	into, given their definition.
14	MS. MARTIN:
15	All right, so any let's say
16	newsletters that you that you have been
17	mailing on an ongoing basis to an existing
18	mailing list, do we have to file every
19	newsletter before it's sent?
20	MS. ALSTON:
21	I think that's a good question
22	because, you know, under our current rules.

23	newsletters are not advertisements. For our
24	newsletters and thing and web sites and
25	stuff are not advertisements, and these

1	rules make them advertisements.
2	MS. SCHABEL:
3	I think it would depend on the
4	contents of the newsletters. What you put
5	in the newsletter could fall within the
6	stuff that's essentially a safe harbor.
7	MS. MARTIN:
8	And so is it a 30-day waiting period
9	to find out whether or not we can send out a
10	newsletter?
11	MS. SCHABEL:
12	What I'm telling you is that, if your
13	newsletter contains only the safe harbor
14	information, if, it doesn't
15	MR. LEMMLER:
16	Let me see if I can try to address
17	your question. We've jumped ahead but I
18	don't want to miss your question. Rule 7.8,
19	the proposed 7.8, contains a list of
20	exceptions to the filing requirement. One
21	of those exceptions is, "A communication
22	mailed only to existing clients, former

23	clients, or other lawyers" so, if these
24	folks are already your clients and you're
25	sending them a newsletter every week or

1	every month, there is no reason to file it,
2	much as you would with people who are
3	requesting information, the contact has
4	already been established, essentially. Any
5	other questions on this point?
6	(No response.)
7	MR. LEMMLER:
8	No written communications to someone
9	unlikely to, "Exercise reasonable judgment
10	in employing a lawyer."
11	MS. ALSTON:
12	That includes insurance companies,
13	doesn't it?
14	MR. LEMMLER:
15	If contacting a prospective client
16	about a specific occurrence, you must the
17	communication must contain the phrase that,
18	"If you have already retained a lawyer for
19	this matter, please disregard this letter."
20	A statement that the signing lawyer
21	will not handle the matter, if that is
22	indeed the case.

23	No revelation of the underlying legal
24	matter on the envelope. Nothing saying "I'm
25	contacting you about your serious personal

1	injury case that occurred last week."
2	You're respecting those privacies.
3	General computer I'm sorry. "Rule
4	7.5 Advertisements in the Electronic Media
5	Other Than Computer-Accessed
6	Communications." We're effectively talking
7	here about TV and radio.
8	In general, computer-based ads are
9	subject to 7.6. All other ads in the
10	electronic media, including but not limited
11	to TV, radio, are subject to the
12	requirements of 7.2, nothing false,
13	misleading or deceptive.
14	"Appearance on Television or Radio.
15	"Prohibited Content. Television and
16	radio advertisements shall not contain:
17	(A) any feature that is deceptive,
18	misleading, manipulative, or that is
19	likely to confuse the viewer or
20	listener;
21	(B) any spokesperson's voice or image
22	that is recognizable to the public in

- the community where the advertisement
- 24 appears;
- 25 (C) lawyers who are not members of the

1	firm or the advertising law firm
2	speaking on behalf of the advertising
3	lawyer or law firm; or
4	(D) an background sound
5	UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER:
6	Wait. A question on that, if you
7	if you have a voice-over, a professional
8	voice-over, saying that they know the
9	attorney, they they can't do this, like a
10	talent if the
11	MR. LEMMLER:
12	I think that this the rule says,
13	"Recognizable to the public in the community
14	where the advertisement appears" so you're
15	not prohibited from having spokespersons or
16	voice-overs, it's just someone who is
17	recognizable to the public and the community
18	where the advertisement appears.
19	UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER:
20	So this would apply to just that?
21	MR. LEMMLER:
22	Ves ma'am

23	Moving forward. Appearance on TV and
24	radio, what is presumptively permissible?
25	"Television and radio advertisements may

1	contain:
2	(A) images that otherwise conform to
3	the requirements of these Rules;
4	(B) a lawyer who is a member of the
5	advertising firm personally appearing
6	to speak regarding the legal services
7	the lawyer or law firm is available to
8	perform, the fees to be charged for
9	such services, and the background
10	experience of the lawyer or law firm;
11	or" as we just discussed
12	(C) a non-lawyer spokesperson speaking
13	on behalf of the lawyer or law firm,
14	as long as the spokesperson's voice or
15	image is not recognizable to the
16	public in the community where the
17	advertisement appears, and that
18	spokesperson shall provide a spoken
19	disclosure identifying the
20	spokesperson" as such and, "Disclosing
21	that the spokesperson is not a
22	lawyer."

23	MR.	PITTENGER:

- 24 Richard, I'm sorry, again. Can we go
- back to 7.4, the last element contained in

1	7.4?
2	MR. LEMMLER:
3	If I can figure out how to do this.
4	Do you want me to let's see if I can
5	scroll through it. Rule 7.4?
6	MR. PITTENGER:
7	Yes.
8	MR. LEMMLER:
9	Okay.
10	MR. PITTENGER:
11	One of them said something about a
12	background music.
13	MR. PLATTSMIER:
14	Rule 7.5, Tommy.
15	MR. PITTENGER:
16	I'm sorry.
17	MR. PLATTSMIER:
18	Rule 7.5(1)(d).
19	MS. SCHABEL:
20	At the bottom there.
21	MR. PITTENGER:
22	Yes I'm just curious about why

- other than instrumental music.
- MS. SCHABEL:
- The discussions were about things like

1	the sounds of car crashes and stuff; isn't
2	that right?
3	MR. WALTERS:
4	Car crashes and jingles, that kind of
5	stuff.
6	MS. SCHABEL:
7	Yes. It was quite an ambient
8	discussion about jingles, I might add. It
9	went on a long-time, the discussion about
10	jingles.
11	MS. ALSTON:
12	Anybody who thinks that this rule is
13	not susceptible to a valid First Amendment
14	challenge, then, they must have skipped the
15	Bill of Rights classes, like George W. Bush
16	apparently did.
17	MR. PLATTSMIER:
18	Okay.
19	MS. SCHABEL:
20	All right, Beth, that was on the
21	record.
22	MR. LEMMLER:

- Moving forward -- and anything else
- about this point?
- 25 (No response.)

1	MR. LEMMLER:
2	Permissible content. I think we've
3	already covered that.
4	"Rule 7.6 Computer-Accessed
5	Communications." Basically, electronic
6	communications not on TV or radio. Two
7	distinct forms, the as I said, the
8	Internet presence, or web site, versus
9	email. All of these are subject to the
10	location requirements of 7.2. You must
11	indicate where your office is located, that
12	you have a bonafide office in a certain
13	location. Must comply with 7.2 unless
14	otherwise provided. May provide information
15	deemed valuable to assist potential clients.
16	Oops, wait a minute. Yes. We skipped ahead
17	to 7.9. This is part of the substantive
18	this is substantive versus procedural, so we
19	skipped 7.7 and 7.8, and we're saving that
20	for the procedural part, even though we
21	talked about it already.
22	Rule 7.9, if your clients are asking

23	you for information, you still must comply
24	with 7.2, unless otherwise provided. You
25	may provide information that is deemed

1	valuable to assist a potential client.
2	You may provide an engagement letter,
3	but any contingency fee contract shall have,
4	"SAMPLE" and, "DO NOT SIGN" written on it so
5	that they know it is a sample.
6	"May contain factually verifiable
7	statements concerning past results." Must
8	disclose the intent to refer the matter to
9	another lawyer or law firm, if indeed that
10	is the intent.
11	"Rule 7.10 Firm Names and Letterhead".
12	It's substantially what we have right now,
13	discussing what you can put on your
14	letterhead, what you can call your firm,
15	whether or not you can state that you are in
16	a partnership and so forth.
17	Proposed procedural rules, the second
18	component. "Advance Written Advisory
19	Opinions, that we've already talked about
20	briefly. Then there is a regular required
21	filing component and, then, there are
22	exceptions to that filing requirement.

23	Procedural rules for advertising, 7.7,
24	for filing requirements. Rule 7.7(b)
25	provides for the, "Advance Written Advisory

1	Opinion". Rule 7.7(C) provides the filing
2	requirement for most advertisements. You
3	can either do 7.7(b) in seeking advance
4	written advisory opinion and have that
5	basically served, at some point, as the
6	filing, or you can just submit it for filing
7	and skip the advisory opinion. It's up to
8	you.
9	Submission requirements, in either
10	case, there will be a fee to be set by the
11	Supreme Court under this proposed
12	MS. ALSTON:
13	Payable to the Bar?
14	MR. LEMMLER:
15	Payable to the Bar, assuming the
16	Supreme Court wants it that way, to
17	basically underwrite this process.
18	MS. SCHABEL:
19	Wait one second.
20	MR. LEMMLER:
21	Yes. Yes, sir?
22	MR. COLLINS:

- What sort of fee, I mean, what's --
- what's done in Florida?
- MR. LEMMLER:

1	Would you state your name, please.
2	MR. COLLINS:
3	Sean Collins.
4	MR. LEMMLER:
5	Okay. What sort of fee?
6	MR. COLLINS:
7	Yes. How large would
8	MR. LEMMLER:
9	Florida I'm sorry.
10	MS. SCHABEL:
11	It's \$150.
12	MR. LEMMLER:
13	Florida, right now, is \$150 per
14	MR. COLLINS:
15	Per ad?
16	MR. LEMMLER:
17	per ad. However, under the
18	advisory opinion process, and as is proposed
19	under this process, if you opt to seek a
20	written advisory opinion, until you get that
21	right, there is no additional fee. If you
22	decide to file it on your own, without

- seeking an advisory opinion, you take your
  chances, and you may have to pay another fee
- 25 if it's deemed not in compliance.

1	MS. SCHABEL:
2	Beth?
3	MS. ALSTON:
4	In 2008, we will be celebrating 100
5	years of lawyer self-regulation, the
6	anniversary date of the canons of
7	professional responsibility, and scholars
8	who have been reviewing the motives behind
9	the initial drafters of those canons have
10	are pretty much in agreement that the anti-
11	solicitation rules were designed to protect
12	the status quo, people with the societal and
13	business contacts, and to prevent people who
14	wanted to represent immigrants, or tell
15	immigrants that they had legal rights that
16	could be protected. Additionally, this
17	anti-competitive effect of the rules has
18	been safe from anti-trust regulation by the
19	state action exception but our the
20	Louisiana State Bar Association status, as a
21	mandatory state Bar, is quite imperiled at
22	this point because none of the traditional

- justifications for a mandatory Bar exist.
- The Supreme Court has taken away Bar
- admissions, Bar discipline, MCLE. What

I	else, Marta? Something else.
2	MS. SCHABEL:
3	This is your statement, not mine.
4	MS. ALSTON:
5	And so those traditional functions of
6	the mandatory Bar are no longer with our
7	Bar. I know that other states are
8	considering roles like this. For example,
9	New York, and in New York, they're already
10	preparing gathering money to mount First
11	Amendment challenges to rules like this. If
12	the if the Louisiana State Bar
13	Association recommends these rules for
14	adoption to the Supreme Court and ends up
15	being sued in those First Amendment
16	challenges, if there are any filed here, the
17	Bar Association may not have the state
18	action exception to the anti-competitive
19	effect of these rules and I, for one, would
20	hate to see our Bar dues going to pay for
21	expensive First Amendment fights, which are
22	going to be well-funded on the other side.

- MS. SCHABEL:
- 24 Anybody else have any comment in that
- 25 regard?

1	(No response.)
2	MR. LEMMLER:
3	Okay. Part of the submission
4	requirements, again, a fee to be composed
5	and perhaps set by the Supreme Court. A
6	copy of the advertisement and a sample of
7	your envelope.
8	Let me just say before I go any
9	further, that you get an hour of CLE credit
10	for your attendance here today. We'll give
11	out the forms when we're done so those of
12	you who might need it who consider leaving
13	at this point, you're free to leave but know
14	that your CLE credit is available.
15	Let's see.
16	MS. SCHABEL:
17	We're almost done, though.
18	MR. LEMMLER:
19	Yes. We're moving pretty well.
20	MS. SCHABEL:
21	We're on slide 38 of 41, so we're
22	almost there.

- MR. LEMMLER:
- I'm surprised that we've made it that
- 25 far so quickly.

1	A copy of the advertisement and a
2	sample of the envelope.
3	A typewritten copy of a transcript
4	that, presumably, it's a TV or radio ad,
5	something that is not already in printed
6	form.
7	A statement concerning the type of
8	media frequency and duration of the
9	advertisement, where you intend to run it,
10	how long you intend to run it, how many
11	times you intend to run it and so forth.
12	Exemptions from the filing
13	requirement. Again, 7.8. It contains
14	one of the exemptions is that your
15	materials, your advertising, contains only
16	the safe harbor content as enumerated in
17	7.2(C)(12), all of those plain, vanilla
18	things.
19	If your advertisement is a brief
20	announcement identifying the lawyer as a
21	sponsor for a charity event, provided that
22	no information is given but the name and the

- location of the sponsoring law firm, that is
- presumptively exempt from the filing
- requirements.

1	"A listing or entry in a law list or
2	bar publication."
3	"A communication mailed only to
4	existing clients, former clients or other
5	lawyers."
6	"Any written communications requested
7	by a prospective client."
8	Yes, sir?
9	MR. PITTENGER:
10	Richard, if a client calls and asks
11	about being represented in an automobile
12	accident, can you, then, send them I
13	mean, do they have to specifically request,
14	you know, "Send me a track record of what
15	you have done in the past" or, "Tell me what
16	you can do for me", that sort of thing?
17	MR. LEMMLER:
18	Well
19	MR. PITTENGER:
20	If they call and ask for
21	representation, can we then send them a
22	packet of information?

- MR. LEMMLER:
- I guess the devils in the details. If
- 25 they say, "I want more information" or, "Can

1	you send me something", sure. If they say,
2	"I don't want to use you," then, I think
3	you'd have a hard time proving that they
4	asked for that information.
5	Any other questions or comments?
6	(No response.)
7	MR. LEMMLER:
8	As we said, any written communications
9	that are requested by the prospective
10	client.
11	Professional announcement cards mailed
12	to other lawyers, relatives, former or
13	current clients and close friends. "Richard
14	Lemmler is opening his new practice for the
15	practice of law."
16	"Computer-accessed communications as
17	described in subdivision (b) of Rule 7.6."
18	Essentially, your web sites.
19	The proposal I think we're now
20	through the body of the proposed rules.
21	This is what we are proposing to the Court
22	Committee and to the Court, is that there

- should probably be some sort of phase-in, if
- the Court adopts some form of these rules.
- We're proposing that there should be at

1	least, perhaps, a 90-day period to modify
2	ads that are currently in use. The printed
3	advertisements with an annual or other
4	limited periodic publication schedule,
5	obviously, recognizing that you can't change
6	a Yellow Pages ad but once a year.
7	Grandfather as I said, grandfathered
8	annual advertisements must be submitted
9	thereafter.
10	Future work plan. We're conducting
11	the public hearings, as we talked about
12	already, three more to take place. Special
13	rules of debate were adopted by the
14	Louisiana State Bar House of Delegates.
15	They've already been adopted. Presumably,
16	once the proposal has gone through the
17	public hearing process and assuming that the
18	Supreme Court Committee believes that we
19	should go forward, then, I suppose we'll go
20	through the House and be debated before the
21	House of Delegates.
22	Resolutions addressing amendments mus

- be submitted in writing 30 days in advance
- of the House of Delegates' meeting. I think
- 25 the deadline for that is --

1	MS. SCHABEL:
2	December 15th.
3	MR. LEMMLER:
4	December 15th or 13th?
5	MS. SCHABEL:
6	Better to be safe and
7	MR. LEMMLER:
8	Right around the 13th or 15th, but you
9	can find that on the Bar website, LSBA.org.
10	The Supreme Court Committee to study
11	attorney advertising will review our
12	proposal, so all of your comments that are
13	being recorded here today will be reviewed
14	by the Rules of Professional Conduct
15	Committee and then, again, reviewed, I'm
16	assuming and assured, probably that they
17	will be reviewed by the Supreme Court
18	Committee and, perhaps, more than likely, by
19	the Supreme Court themselves.
20	That's it. Yes, ma'am?
21	MS. HARVEY:
22	Will the slide show he on the web

- 23 site?
- MR. LEMMLER:
- I suppose we can put it up there. I

1	don't see why not.
2	MS. SCHABEL:
3	We'd be delighted to; although, we
4	hadn't thought of that.
5	MR. LEMMLER:
6	Right now, in case you're not aware
7	that, on the web site, we do have a basic
8	set of the rules, as proposed. There is
9	also, as I've been alluding to and as you'll
10	find in the back of the room, a side-by-side
11	comparison of our current versus the
12	proposed rules.
13	Yes, sir?
14	MR. COLLINS:
15	So what's the the earliest date for
16	the new rules to take effect?
17	MS. SCHABEL:
18	Well, let me just address the process
19	so that everybody is clear on this. The Bar
20	Association operates essentially in an
21	advisory capacity to the Supreme Court. The
22	Court is the only entity that can make a

23	decision about what rule will actually be
24	implemented, and I don't know that there is
25	any way to predict what their schedule would

1	be, but the issue of whether we will
2	recommend these rules, and what content our
3	recommendation will take, will be heard in
4	the House of Delegates on January 20th, at
5	which point, whatever our decision is will
6	be transmitted to the Court, which will then
7	take action in the Court. Historically, the
8	Court has moved fairly slowly. In this
9	particular circumstance, the Court has been
10	requested by the legislature to move forward
11	on this issue, and there is a sense of a
12	little bit more urgency about it. I would
13	anticipate March 1.
14	UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER:
15	For the rules to be in effect, or for
16	the Supreme Court
17	MS. SCHABEL:
18	For them to be adopted and with an
19	effective date in shortly thereafter,
20	would be our thought, which also means, you
21	know, from the Bar Association's
22	perspective, if it moves forward as

- proposed, that we've got to change a lot of
- 24 what we're doing to be able to accommodate
- people's needs.

1	UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER:
2	And I have a question, as as you go
3	to Lafayette, Shreveport and New Orleans and
4	you hear the same questions being asked on
5	the same three or four issues that brought
6	me here, are is that is it likely that
7	the rule what you recommend would be
8	changed?
9	MS. SCHABEL:
10	The answer to that is, that,
11	historically, when we did the ethics 2000
12	trip around the state, very much like this,
13	we thought the comments were invaluable and
14	they were indeed incorporated. The
15	thoughtful ones were very were indeed
16	incorporated into what we ultimately came up
17	with and I haven't heard anything here today
18	that I didn't think was thoughtful, with
19	certain possible exceptions, but Beth and
20	I are friends. I apologize.
21	MS. ALSTON:
22	I did that on purpose.

- MS. SCHABEL:
- I know, so, yes, I think that the more
- you say, and I think you should encourage

1	people. It's you know, you can comment
2	on the web site. The idea is to get input,
3	not to just push something through. We are
4	on a short time frame but that is largely
5	dictated by forces other than us so, you
6	know, stepping up to the plate and making
7	your comments is really important.
8	Yes?
9	MR. PITTENGER:
10	Not not to drag this out, Richard,
11	any longer, my wife actually has a
12	babysitter tonight, so she's going to be
13	disappointed if I sit around here all night,
14	but I read in reviewing the materials
15	before tonight's meeting, I remember seeing
16	something that that said you submit your
17	ads and if if the LSBA says that the ads
18	pass muster, and you run them, that they
19	could still run afoul at the ODC; is that my
20	understanding?
21	MR. LEMMLER:
22	I think that's correct. I think it

23	as in any instance currently, if you seek an
24	advisory opinion from the LSBA, that is not
25	binding on anyone. It's our advice. It's

1	our best interpretation of the rules and our
2	best counsel to you as to what we believe
3	the rules mean, and I think that, perhaps,
4	has some mitigating value and I know it
5	would for a hearing committee and the board
6	and perhaps even the Court, but it is not
7	binding on the Disciplinary Counsel or the
8	board or the Court.
9	MR. PITTENGER:
10	Yes, but up up to this date, your -
11	- your suggestions or your your answers
12	to my routinely stupid questions over the
13	telephone are not admissible in the in a
14	
15	MS. SCHABEL:
16	That's a change.
17	MR. PITTENGER:
18	at a hearing or
19	MR. LEMMLER:
20	That's correct.
21	MS. SCHABEL:
22	In this situation

- MR. PLATTSMIER:
- This would be admissible, Tommy.
- MS. SCHABEL:

1	this would be admissible.					
2	MR. PLATTSMIER:					
3	If you've got something in writing, an					
4	approval from Richard and the LSBA screening					
5	folks, acted in good faith, tried to comply,					
6	modified the advertisement, if that had been					
7	suggested, whatever, and, then, you ran it					
8	and we get a complaint from somebody that					
9	says, "It's obviously deceptive or wrong					
10	because of 'A', 'B' or 'C'," and we look at					
11	it and we say, "Well, you know, they've got					
12	a point. Maybe it is" and you come back and					
13	say, "But I did it exactly in accordance					
14	with the recommendations of the good folks					
15	there", that has got to be taken into					
16	consideration and it is admissible if we					
17	would be perhaps foolish enough to go					
18	forward with the disciplinary prosecution					
19	MR. PITTENGER:					
20	Thank you.					
21	MR. PLATTSMIER:					
22	and it's provided for.					

- MR. PITTENGER:
- Thank you.
- MR. LEMMLER:

1	Yes, it's essentially what we have				
2	now, modified, and I have to admit that,				
3	certainly, I guess we were discussing this				
4	earlier, a couple of the staff attorneys and				
5	myself, that, you know, it's a process, at				
6	least, that's available to you. It's				
7	someone to give you a second opinion on your				
8	ad before you run it, you know. It's better				
9	than not getting it, I guess, in my view so,				
10	you know, we're trying to help the lawyers,				
11	I guess is the real goal here.				
12	MR. PLATTSMIER:				
13	Let me make a statement for the				
14	record. The information that we have kind				
15	of gotten feedback from, from other states,				
16	who have a similar process, such as Florida,				
17	is that, over the years, their perception				
18	has been that lawyers who wish to engage in				
19	some form of advertisement, routinely do				
20	make use of that service because they				
21	genuinely want it to be in compliance with				
22	the rules. That is not to say that there				

23	might not be some folks who would like to
24	push the envelope and see if they can't
25	intentionally, perhaps, present

1	constitutional issues. That may well					
2	happen, as well, but that could probably					
3	happen with just about any set of rules or					
4	restrictions on advertising.					
5	UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER:					
6	I have another question, is there					
7	is there a process that, before you invest					
8	your money in producing a TV spot, that you					
9	have a video description and a and a					
10	script that you say, "This is what I intend					
11	to do", before I do it, so that you don't					
12	have to incur the production costs twice?					
13	MR. LEMMLER:					
14	Essentially, if you do the written					
15	advisory opinion process the first					
16	component, that first process, you do have					
17	to pay a fee, but it's before you incur all					
18	your production costs and so forth and, you					
19	know, there is no real time limit on that					
20	and we'll work with you until you get it					
21	right, under the proposal. We do that now.					
22	Anvone else?					

- 23 (No response.)
- MR. LEMMLER:
- Okay. Well, I guess that's it.

1	Thanks to everyone for coming.
2	MR. KING:
3	The number?
4	MR. LEMMLER:
5	Oh, yes. On the CLE, I'm sure you
6	need that.
7	MR. KING:
8	Write this down, 0250061102.
9	MR. PHILLIPS:
10	Do it again.
11	MR. KING:
12	It's 0250061102.
13	MR. PHILLIP:
14	And what's the name?
15	MR. KING:
16	Reevaluating Louisiana's Lawyer
17	Advertising Rules, and I'll bring I'll
18	leave it right up here if anybody needs to
19	see it.
20	MR. LEMMLER:
21	You get one hour of ethics for this.
22	MR. KING:

- One hour of ethics.
- 24 MR. GUIRARD:
- One last question. I'm sorry. E --

1	E. Eric Guirard. Has there been any effort,					
2	I'm just wondering, on the part of the					
3	Committee, to to poll or study attorneys					
4	in other jurisdictions that have had to toil					
5	under similar rules? There are a number of					
6	other states that have that.					
7	MR. LEMMLER:					
8	Florida. Florida has this right now.					
9	Texas has it right now.					
10	MR. GUIRARD:					
11	Florida, yes.					
12	MR. LEMMLER:					
13	New York is proposing it.					
14	MR. GUIRARD:					
15	It seems to be it seems to me it					
16	would be really valuable to to at least					
17	talk to lawyers who have had to be subject					
18	to these rules to see their their					
19	experiences or their problems.					
20	MS. SCHABEL:					
21	We are told, and we are regularly in					
22	contact with people active in the Texas and					

- Florida Bar --
- MR. GUIRARD:
- That's the Bar Association.

1	MS. SCHABEL:
2	we are told that they are that
3	they are regularly you know, that there
4	has been positive
5	MR. GUIRARD:
6	Well, you were told that. That's the
7	Bar. I just wonder about the actual
8	lawyers.
9	MR. LEMMLER:
10	Well, I don't know how we could
11	identify and target those folks.
12	MR. GUIRARD:
13	They have ads.
14	MR. LEMMLER:
15	They have an opportunity to come
16	forward. Well, they can come forward now
17	We have a public comment
18	MR. GUIRARD:
19	Would it be okay, I mean, if some of
20	those attorneys contacted and commented?
21	MR. LEMMLER:
22	It's public comment. Anyone can

- comment.
- MS. SCHABEL:
- Anyone can comment. It's on the web

1	site.			
2	MR. LEMMLER:			
3	They're more than welcome, I'm sure,			
4	anyone's comments			
5	MR. GUIRARD:			
6	Okay.			
7	MR. LEMMLER:			
8	so there is no restriction. You			
9	don't have to be a member of the Bar to			
10	comment.			
11	Anything else?			
12	(No response.)			
13	MR. LEMMLER:			
14	There is refreshments, food outside.			
15	Please help yourself. There is plenty.			
16	MS. SCHABEL:			
17	Take some home.			
18	MR. LEMMLER:			
19	Thank you for coming. Thank you very			
20	much for your comments.			
21	MR. PLATTSMIER:			
22	Thank you for coming.			

23	THE HEARING WAS CONCLUDED AT 6:12 P.M.
24	* * * *
25	

1	REPORTER'S PAGE				
2	I, Lori B. Overland, Certified Court				
3	Reporter, in and for the State of Louisiana, the				
4	officer, as defined in Rule 28 of the Federal				
5	Rules of Civil Procedure and/or Article 1434(b)				
6	of the Louisiana code of Civil Procedure, before				
7	whom this sworn testimony was taken, do hereby				
8	state on the Record				
9	That due to the interaction in the				
10	spontaneous discourse of this proceeding, dashes				
11	() have been used to indicate pauses, changes				
12	in thought, and/or talk overs; that same is the				
13	proper method for a Court Reporters's				
14	transcription of proceeding, and that the dashes				
15	() do not indicated that words or phrases have				
16	been left out of this transcript;				
17	That any words and/or names which could not				
18	be verified through reference material have been				
19	denoted with the phrase "(inaudible)."				
20					
21	Lori Overland, C.C.R.				
22	# 97083				

1	CERTIFICATION
2	I, the undersigned reporter, do hereby
3	certify that the above and foregoing is a true
4	and correct transcription of the stenomask tape
5	of the proceedings had herein, taken down by me
6	and transcribed under my supervision, to the
7	best of my ability and understanding, at the
8	time and place hereinbefore noted, in the above
9	entitled cause.
10	I further certify that the witness was duly
11	sworn by me in my capacity as a Certified Court
12	Reporter pursuant to the provisions of R.S.
13	37:2551 et seq. in and for the state of
14	Louisiana; that I am not of counsel nor related
15	to any of the counsel of any of the parties, nor
16	in the employ of any of the parties, and that I
17	have no interest in the outcome of this action.
18	I further certify that my license is in good
19	standing as a court reporter in and for the
20	state of Louisiana.
21	
22	Lori Overland, C.C.R.

23 # 97083